

Appendix 11.1 – Archaeological Sites, Features and Find-spots recorded by the HER within the Main SRFI Site (shown on Figure 11.2) (organised by period)

Site Id No.	Site type	Period	Source	Site Description
MNN168301	Find-spot: unstratified flint blades	Mesolithic (possible)	HER; Morris 2008	The HER entry records that two possible Mesolithic flint blades were discovered during archaeological field-walking carried out in 2007.
MNN168287- 300, MNN168302	Find-spot: unstratified flints	Neolithic to Early Bronze Age	HER; Morris 2008	The HER entry records that a number of unstratified worked flint dating potential to the Neolithic to Early Bronze Age were discovered during archaeological field-walking carried out in 2007.
MNN149088	Find-spot: unstratified flint knife/scrapper	Bronze Age	HER; Morris 2008	The HER entry records that a possible Bronze Age flint knife was discovered during archaeological field-walking carried out in 2007.
MNN168304, MNN168308	Find-spot: unstratified pottery sherds	Late Iron Age	HER; Morris 2008	The HER entry records that fragments of Iron Age pottery were discovered during archaeological field-walking carried out in 2007.
MNN136070	Possible Prehistoric Activity	Prehistoric	HER	The HER entry records an area of possible prehistoric activity but provides no detail. The National Mapping Programme morphed aerial photographs transcription shows two parallel L-shaped ditch features (MNN129367), a linear ditch and a curving section of a possible ditch feature (MNN129368).
343303	Find-spot: stone axe	Prehistoric	Pastscape	Pastscape records the find-spot of a stone axe in this area. The exact location of the find is unknown and no further information is provided.
MNN6131	Roman Pottery; Pottery Kiln (possible)	Iron Age to Roman	HER; Chadwick 1999 (Site 3, Fig 3b)	The HER entry records that sand extraction works at Asplins Gravel Pit in 1947 uncovered fragments of Romano-British pottery and kiln bars suggesting that a possible Romano-British kiln was present at this location.
MNN129366	Cropmark site; Possible Enclosed settlement	Iron Age to Roman	HER; Aerial Photographs; Chadwick 1999 (Site 6, Fig 3b)	The HER entry records that cropmarks of a rectangular enclosure, ring ditch and a further enclosure appended to two parallel ditches is visible on aerial photographs. National Mapping Programme morphed aerial photographs

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				transcription shows two rectangular enclosures within a large two compartment enclosure and a linear ditch feature to the southeast.
MNN129367	Cropmark site; Possible Enclosed settlement	Iron Age to Roman	HER; Aerial Photographs; Chadwick 1999 (Site 12, Fig 3b)	The HER entry records that what may be the outline of a possible enclosed settlement is visible on aerial photographs.
MNN136709	Romano-British Road	Romano-British	HER	The HER entry records a possible Romano-British Road Route (Towcester to Duston).
MNN168305-307	Find-spot: unstratified quern fragments	Romano-British	HER; Morris 2008	The HER entry records that several fragments of lava quern, probably of Romano-British date (although possibly later, Saxon/Medieval), were discovered during archaeological field-walking carried out in 2007.
MNN168309	Find-spot: unstratified pottery sherds	Romano-British	HER; Morris 2008	The HER entry records that two small sherds of Roman 'tegula' roof tile were discovered during field walking archaeological field-walking carried out in 2007.
MNN168314-315	Find-spot: unstratified pottery sherds	Romano-British	HER; Morris 2008	The HER entry records that several pottery sherds of Romano-British date were discovered during archaeological field-walking carried out in 2007.
Purple stippled area on Figure 11.2 (MNN168316)	Pottery Scatter	Romano-British	HER; Morris 2008	The HER entry records that a scatter of Romano-British pottery, dating to the 2 nd to 4 th century, was uncovered within fields just south of Milton Malsor in 2007. The pottery was extremely abraded and few sherds had diagnostic features.
MNN138333	Possible Romano-British Communications, Road	Roman	HER	The HER entry records that Watling Street (Roman road) is crossed by a road whose course runs from Winchester to Dorchester-on-Thames, on to Alchester in Oxfordshire, and up to Water Newton by Peterborough, and then on to Lincoln. A road to Duston must also exist, marked by the spread of Roman material running north-east from the former railway station at Towcester in the direction of the Roman building at Gayton, although the date of the road is uncertain.
MNN150168	PAS Find-spot	Roman	HER	The HER entry records a find-spot reported as a metal detecting find under the Portable Antiquities Scheme but provides no

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				information on the nature or location of the find.
MNN12821	Find-spot: Pottery Vessels	Saxon to Medieval	HER; Chadwick 1999 (Site 2, Fig 3c)	The HER entry records that two 4 th to 5 th century pottery vessels were uncovered during sand extraction works at Asplins Gravel Pit in 1947 suggesting the presence of an early Saxon cemetery in the area.
MNN148976	PAS Find-spot	Medieval	HER	The HER entry records a find-spot reported as a metal detecting find under the Portable Antiquities Scheme but provides no information on the nature or location of the find.
Dark green and light green crosshatched areas on Figure 11.2 (MNN133017, MNN133018, MNN133802, MNN133799)	Relict Ridge and Furrow, Field system	Medieval	HER; Aerial photographs; Chadwick 1999 (Site 4 & 5, Fig 3c); Field survey	Former ridge and furrow cultivation remains are visible on pre-war aerial photographs and modern aerial photographic imagery. Much of the former cultivation remains has been ploughed out and no longer survives (areas shown as dark green crosshatching on Figure 11.1) however; small areas of ridge and furrow remains do survive around Blisworth Junction and to the north of Manor Farm (areas shown in light green crosshatching on Figure 11.1).
Blue stippled areas on Figure 11.2 (MNN168318-319, MNN168321-326)	Pottery Scatters	Medieval	HER; Morris 2008	The HER entry records that a scatter of medieval pottery, dominated by 13 th -15 th century 'Potterspurty Ware', was uncovered within fields just south of Milton Malsor in 2007.
MNN151506	Find-spot: unstratified post-medieval find	Post-medieval	HER	The HER entry records that a post-medieval lead badge, probably dating to the 17 th or early 18 th century, was discovered by metal detecting. The exact location of the find is not known.
MNN152601	Find-spot: post medieval cufflink	Post-medieval	HER	The HER entry records that a post-medieval silver cufflink, of 17 th or 18 th century date, was discovered by metal detecting. The exact location of the find-spot is not known.

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MNN16328-336	Find-spot: unstratified pottery sherds	Post-medieval	HER; Morris 2008	The HER entry records that several scatters of post-medieval pottery were discovered during archaeological field-walking carried out in 2007.
MNN2504	Probable Post Medieval/Modern Industry	Post-medieval to Modern	HER	The HER entry records a possible industrial site but provides no other detail as to the location, extent or nature of the site.
MNN168337	Post Medieval Agricultural Activity	Post-medieval to Modern	HER	The HER entry records an area of agricultural activity but provides no detail on the nature. The record relates to a metal detecting survey of several fields.
Black stippled area on Figure 11.2 (MNN168339)	Pottery Scatter	Post-medieval to Modern	HER; Morris 2008	The HER entry records that a concentration of post-medieval and 18 th -19 th century pottery was uncovered within field just south of Milton Malsor in 2007. The majority of the pottery was 18th-19th century utilitarian wares.
Black triangles on Figure 11.2	Building(s), Enclosure	Modern	Historic maps; Aerial photographs; Field survey	Thirteen buildings (or barns), some with small associated enclosures, are depicted on the Ordnance Survey 1 st and 2 nd edition maps (Northamptonshire, 1884 & 1900, Sheets LI.NE & LI.SE, 6 inches to 1 mile). Many of the buildings are not shown on the Ordnance Survey 1952 map indicating that they were out of use and demolished by that date. Field survey indicated that all bar one of these barns (shown as a red triangle on Figure 11.1) no longer survive.
Blue diamonds on Figure 11.2	Ponds	Modern	Historic maps; Field survey	A series of ponds are depicted on the Ordnance Survey 1 st and 2 nd edition maps (Northamptonshire, 1884 & 1900, 6 inches to 1 mile). None of these ponds survive today; the areas in which they were previously recorded now form part of improved arable fields.
Lilac area on Figure 11.2	Former sand pit	Modern	Historic maps; Field survey	A sand pit is depicted on the Ordnance Survey 1952 map at this location. Field survey indicated that the former sand pit has been filled in and the land reinstated to arable farmland.
MNN29611	Quarry site	Modern	HER; Aerial photographs;	The HER entry records the presence of a former quarried area at

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			Field survey	<p>this location. No further information is provided.</p> <p>No quarry is visible in this area on modern aerial photographs (Googleearth). The area is now arable farmland indicating that the quarry works have been in-filled.</p> <p>No visible remains of this quarry site survive.</p>
Dark brown square on Figure 11.2	Farmstead	Modern	Historic maps; Aerial photographs; Field survey	<p>A rectangular courtyard farmstead, comprising two roofed L-shaped buildings and a roofed rectangular building set around a rectangular courtyard and three associated enclosures, is depicted on the Ordnance Survey 1st edition map (Northamptonshire, 1884, Sheet LI.NE, 6 inches to 1 mile). The same farmstead, annotated 'Glebe Farm' is depicted on the 2nd edition map (Northamptonshire, 1900, Sheet LI.NE, 6 inches to 1 mile).</p> <p>The farmstead is visible on modern aerial photographic imagery (Googleearth). Two roofed L-shaped buildings depicted on the Ordnance Survey 1st Edition map are surrounded by a number of large modern farm barns and other farm buildings; a roofed rectangular building and enclosures are no longer visible.</p> <p>The farm is an occupied working farm.</p>
MNN2343	Blisworth to Peterborough railway	Modern	HER	The HER entry records the railway but provides no details
MNN2505	Possible Modern Farmstead	Modern	HER; Historic maps; Field survey	<p>The HER entry records the presence of a possible modern farmstead. The farm buildings were recorded as having been demolished in 1991.</p> <p>A roofed building and an associated enclosure are depicted on the Ordnance Survey 1st Edition map (1884, Sheet LI.NE) and on the Ordnance Survey 2nd Edition map (1900, Sheet LI.NE).</p> <p>No upstanding remains of the building or enclosure survive.</p>
MNN3497, MNN132205, MNN15707	Grand Union Canal	Modern	HER	The HER entry records

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MNN101326	Towcester to Cotton End; Turnpike Road	Modern	HER	The HER entry records a turnpike road Towcester to Cotton End, Hardingstone (1795) went out of use in 1873.
MNN13441	Railway, London & North Western Railway (London & Birmingham Main Line)	Modern	HER; Historic maps	<p>The HER entry records that the London and Birmingham Railway line was opened in 1838 and is still in use today.</p> <p>The original 112 mile long railway line built between London and Birmingham was one of the first intercity railway lines in the world, and the first railway line to be built into London.</p> <p>The line was engineered by Robert Stephenson. This original line still survives as the southern section of the West Coast Main Line.</p>
MNN137364	Railway, Northampton to Roade Railway Line	Modern	HER; Historic maps	<p>The HER entry records the presence of the Northampton to Roade Railway line.</p> <p>No further information is provided.</p>
MNN129368	Cropmark site; Possible Ditch	Undated	HER; Aerial Photographs	The HER entry records that what may be the outline of a ditch is visible on aerial photographs.